

# Fast Connectivity for Coalitions and Agents (FastC<sup>2</sup>AP)

## PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The Fast Connectivity for Coalitions and Agents (FastC<sup>2</sup>AP) program was undertaken by the United States' Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA) to assist US Navy users in conducting Maritime Domain Awareness (MDA). FastC<sup>2</sup>AP is an easy-to-use, Web portal-based system designed to enhance the ability of Maritime Fusion Centers and other MDA watchstanders to more easily identify trends and detect anomalies.

## HSI CHALLENGE

The complex vessel monitoring tasks performed as part of MDA require that the FastC<sup>2</sup>AP system enables operators to quickly, easily, and accurately identify, track, and respond to a wide range of vessel activities. This capability requires an easy to use interface, immediately accessible, context-sensitive help, and a clear concept of operations (CONOPS).

## APPROACH

PSE performed knowledge engineering with users at US Navy 6<sup>th</sup> Fleet to generate recommendations for system capabilities, create operationally-based training (briefs, quick reference guides, and multi-media products), conduct operational assessments of prototyped and installed systems, provide feedback on the human-computer interface, and develop user CONOPS.

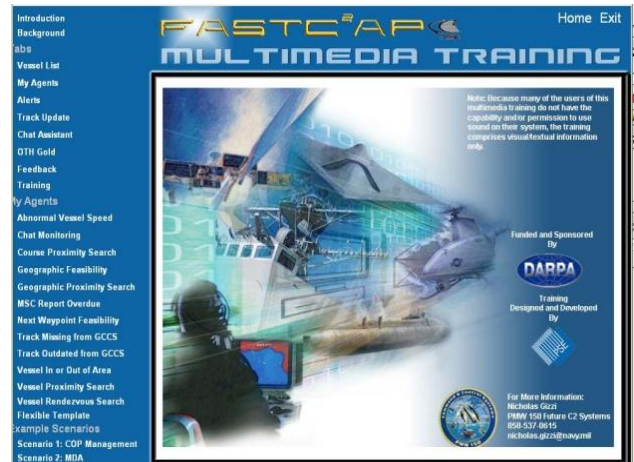
## SOLUTION

PSE provided operational context-based training and system design recommendations that became part of an improved version of the FastC<sup>2</sup>AP system. PSE's operational assessments supplied valuable feedback to further improve FastC<sup>2</sup>AP, and PSE's training materials helped operators gain competence with FastC<sup>2</sup>AP's features and functionalities.

## BENEFITS

Using a variety of highly-configurable software agents, FastC<sup>2</sup>AP dramatically increases the number of vessels and amount of vessel data an operator is able to gather, monitor, and evaluate, and it automatically alerts the operator when a vessel meets user-defined criteria. Once configured by members of the watch team or their supervisors, FastC<sup>2</sup>AP agents operate automatically to analyze past and current vessel data for unexpected, unusual or illegal behavior. Examples of activities that FastC<sup>2</sup>AP can help identify include:

- Weapons smuggling
- Illegal fishing/fishery violations
- Terrorist incidents
- Illegal migrant activity
- Smuggling of drugs and other contraband
- Acts of piracy
- Incursions into restricted areas/territorial waters/economic exclusion zones
- Unexplained changes in a vessel's flag, owner, call sign, etc.



FastC<sup>2</sup>AP was sponsored by the Defense Advanced Research Products Agency (DARPA). Results from this effort supported Maritime Domain Awareness (MDA) watchstanders at U.S. Navy Europe/U.S. Navy 6<sup>th</sup> Fleet and NATO Component Command Maritime (NATO CCMAR). After the prototype system transitioned to PMW 150, FastC<sup>2</sup>AP was modified and installed at numerous U.S. Navy locations/commands around the world.